

Bank of Ireland Open Farm Weekend School's Competition Sponsored by

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Children helped out on the farm with daily tasks and at busy times such as the potato harvest in September, they would miss school to help out.

The **horse** in the picture would have been used to plough fields and transport produce from the farm to sell at markets.

Each farm would have had their own **hens** to produce eggs for the family to eat, the farmer's wife and children would have looked after them. **Pigs** were a popular animal to keep due to the meat they provided.

The lady in the picture is using a spinning wheel to spin **wool** taken from the sheep. The wool was then used to produce clothes for the family.

Most cottages had a **thatched roof** – a roof that was made of straw. The straw would have come from the barley plant that the farmers grew in their fields.



## 'FARMING THROUGH THE CENTURY'



In our grandparent's time, there was very little farm machinery so many hands were needed to complete tasks such as gathering the harvest. Since then there have been a lot of changes in Irish farming.

Today machinery does a lot of the work, this means that less people are needed to run farms.